

2020 foresight: Practicing ethically while doing things that don't yet exist

Linton J.C.

Abstract: The APA Ethical Code struggles to offer guidance in the rapidly changing field of clinical health psychology. Professional challenges anticipated in the next decade are described, and their implications for ethical practice examined. This paper is based in part on a presentation at the 2009 Conference at the Association of Psychologists in Academic Health Centers held in St. Louis, Missouri. © 2010 Springer Science+Business Media, LLC.

Author Keywords: Ethics; Future of psychology; Role of health psychologists

Year: 2010

Source title: Journal of Clinical Psychology in Medical Settings

Volume: 17

Issue: 4

Page : 278-284

Link: Scopus Link

Document Type: Article

Source: Scopus

Authors with affiliations:

1. Linton, J.C.

References:

1. Decisions near the end of life (1992) JAMA, 267, pp. 2229-2233. , American Medical Association Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs. 10.1001/jama.267.16.2229
2. Ethical principles of psychologists and code of conduct (2002) American Psychologist, 57, pp. 1060-1073. , American Psychological Association. 10.1037/0003-066X.57.12.1060
3. Guidelines for psychological practice with older adults (2004) American Psychologist, 59, pp. 236-260. , American Psychological Association. 10.1037/0003-066X.59.4.236
4. (2010) American Psychological Association Polices on End of Life Issues and Care: APA Resolution on Assisted Suicide, , <http://www.apa.org/about/governance/council/policy/assisted-suicide.aspx>
5. Blendon, R.J., Szalay, U.S., Knox, R.A., Should physicians aid their patients in dying? the public perspective (1992) JAMA, 267, pp. 2658-2662. , 1:STN:280:DyaK383ktlKgsA%3D%3D 1573758 10.1001/jama.267.19.2658
6. Braddock, C.H., (2008) Ethics in Medicine, , <http://depts.washington.edu/bioethx/topics/pas.html>, University of Washington School of Medicine
7. Callahan, D., Controlling the costs of health care for the elderly-fair means and foul (1996) New England Journal of Medicine, 335, pp. 743-746. , 10.1056/NEJM199609053351013
8. Caplan, A., Say "no" to germline engineering (2000) Genetic Crossroads, , <http://www.geneticsandsociety.org/article.php?id=2899>, February 16
9. Christman, M.F., (2008) The Coriell Personalized Medicine Collaborative: Examining the Utility of Genome-informed Medicine, , http://www.coriell.org/images/pdf/cpmc_white_paper_010908.pdf

10. Cloud, J., Why your DNA is not your destiny (2010) Time Magazine, ,
<http://www.time.com/time/health/article/0,8599,1951968,00.html>, January 6, 2010
11. Desantis, A., Noar, S.M., Webb, E.M., Nonmedical ADHD stimulant use in fraternities (2009) Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs, 70, pp. 952-954. , 19895773
12. Eastman, P., The ethics of neuroenhancement: Where should the line be drawn? (2007) Neurology Today, 7, pp. 21-22. ,
 10.1097/01.NT.0000284715.49307.e0
13. Endsley, S., Kibbe, D.C., Linares, A., Colorafi, K., An introduction to personal health records (2006) Family Practice Management, 13, pp. 57-62. , 16736906
14. http://ec.europa.ed/european_group_ethics/docs/opinion25_en.pdf, European Group on Ethics and Science and New Technologies to the European Commission: Ethics of Synthetic Biology, Opinion #25, Brussels, November, 2009Farah, M.J., Neuroethics (2009) The Penn Center Guide to Bioethics, pp. 72-83. , V. Ravitsky A. Fiester A.L. Caplan (eds). Springer New York
15. Farberman, R.K., (2010) APA's Council Takes Action. Monitor on Psychology, 41, pp. 62-65. , April 2010
16. Frankel, M.S., Chapman, A.R., (2000) Human Inheritable Genetic Modifications: Assessing Scientific, Ethical, Religious and Policy Issues, , <http://www.aaas.org/spp/dspp/sfirl/germline/main.htm>, American Association for the Advancement of Science
17. Ganzini, L., Leong, G.B., Fenn, D.S., Silva, J.A., Weinstock, R., Evaluation of competence to consent to assisted suicide: Views of forensic psychiatrists (2000) American Journal of Psychiatry, 157, pp. 595-600. ,
 1:STN:280:DC%2BD3c3gsVSksw%3D%3D 10739419 10.1176/appi.ajp.157.4.595
18. Gill, C.J., Depression in the context of disability and the "right to die" (2004) Theoretical Medicine, 25, pp. 171-198. ,
 10.1023/B:META.0000040058.24814.54
19. Gordon, M., Problems of an aging population in an era of technology (2000) Journal of the Canadian Dental Association, 66,
 pp. 320-322. , 1:STN:280:DC%2BD3cvgt1ajtQ%3D%3D 10927898
20. Greely, H., Sahakian, B., Harris, J., Kessler, R.C., Gazzaniga, M., Campbell, P., Farah, M.J., Towards responsible use of cognitive-enhancing drugs by the healthy (2008) Nature, 456, pp. 702-705. , 1:CAS:528:DC%2BD1cXhsVymt73N
 19060880 10.1038/456702a
21. Hastings, J.D., Robbennolt, J.K., Physician assisted suicide (2004) Monitor on Psychology, 35, p. 86
22. Hinrichsen, G.A., Public policy and the provision of psychological services to older adults (2010) Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 41, pp. 97-103. , 10.1037/a0018643
23. Kurzweil, R., (2009) Secrets of Eternal Life, , <http://bigthink.com/ideas/14659>
24. Lehavot, K., Barnett, J.E., Powers, D., Psychotherapy, professional relationships, and ethical considerations in the Myspace generation (2010) Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 41, pp. 160-166. , 10.1037/a0018709
25. Linton, J., Psychological assessment in primary care (2004) Handbook of Primary Care Psychology, , L. Haas (eds). Oxford University Press New York
26. Materstvedt, L.J., Clark, D., Ellershaw, J., Forde, R., Gravgaard, A.B., Muller-Busch, H.C., Euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide: A view from an EAPC Ethics Task Force (2003) Palliative Medicine, 17, pp. 97-101. , 12701848
 10.1191/0269216303pm673oa
27. McCabe, S.E., Knight, J.R., Teter, C.J., Wechsler, H., Non-medical use of prescription stimulants among US college students: Prevalence and correlates from a national survey (2005) Addiction, 100, pp. 96-106. , 15598197 10.1111/j.1360-0443.2005.00944.x
28. Pappas, S., (2010) Livescience: Scrutiny of Personal Gene Tests Increases, ,

http://news.yahoo.com/s/livescience/20100530/sc_livescience/scrutinyofpersonalgenetestsincreases

29. Richards, M.M., Electronic medical records: Confidentiality issues in the time of HIPPA (2009) *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 40, pp. 550-556. , 10.1037/a0016853
30. Schneider, S., Future minds: Transhumanism, cognitive enhancement, and the nature of persons (2009) *The Penn Center Guide to Bioethics*, pp. 95-110. , V. Ravitsky A. Fiester A.L. Caplan (eds). Springer New York
31. Singer, E., Keeping synthetic biology away from terrorists (2006) *Technology Review*, ,
<http://www.technologyreview.com/biomedicine/17122/?a=f>, July 6, 2006
32. Stein, R., (2010) Fears Surround Over-the-counter Genetic Tests, , http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/37076766/ns/health-more_health_news/from/ET, The Washington Post, May 11
33. Tucker, J.B., Zilinskas, R.A., The promise and perils of synthetic biology (2006) *New Atlantis*, 12, pp. 25-45. , Spring
34. Wolpe, P.R., Is my mind mine? Neuroethics and brain imaging (2009) *The Penn Center Guide to Bioethics*, pp. 85-93. , V. Ravitsky A. Fiester A.L. Caplan (eds). Springer New York
35. Wolpe, P.R., Foster, K.R., Langleben, D.D., Emerging neurotechnologies for lie-detection: Promises and perils (2005) *American Journal of Bioethics*, 5, p. 39. , 16036700 10.1080/15265160590923367
36. Zur, O., How should psychologists respond to online 'friending' requests? (2010) *National Psychologist*, p. 14. , March/April